

SURVEY 1

FIELDED SEPTEMBER 22, 2021

- 1. To contextualize your answers this cycle, please tell us about the status of the pandemic in your area by checking all that apply.
 - We are experiencing a COVID surge
 - Local hospitals are running out of resources
 - We regularly provide COVID-19 vaccine
 - Our COVID-19 vaccine supply is not adequate to our needs
 - We regularly provide COVID-19 testing in our practice
 - We have adequate COVID testing supplies
 - We have adequate supply of PPE
 - We are fully staffed
 - We are flooded to overwhelmed by patient needs
- 2. For what types of care, visits, or services does your practice use PHONE based care? Please check all that apply.
 - o I don't use telehealth
 - Visits involving respiratory symptoms
 - Monitoring patients at home
 - Well child visits
 - Adult preventive care
 - Visits concerning injuries or accidents
 - o Acute illness or pain
 - Stable chronic conditions
 - o Non-stable chronic conditions
 - o Developmental assessments
 - Cognitive or memory assessments
 - o Addiction related care
 - Mental or behavioral health counseling
 - o Chronic pain
 - Transitions in care planning
 - \circ $\,$ Cancer and/or survivor care
 - o Other (please specify)

3. For what types of care, visits, or services does your practice use VIDEO based care? Please check all that apply.

- o I don't use telehealth
- o Visits involving respiratory symptoms
- Monitoring patients at home
- o Well child visits
- Adult preventive care
- Visits concerning injuries or accidents
- Acute illness or pain
- o Stable chronic conditions
- Non-stable chronic conditions
- o Developmental assessments
- Cognitive or memory assessments



- Addiction related care
- Mental or behavioral health counseling
- Chronic pain
- Transitions in care planning
- Cancer and/or survivor care
- Other (please specify)

SURVEY 2

FIELDED SEPTEMBER 29, 2021

- 1. Which of these common barriers to VIDEO-based care have you noticed among your patients? *Please check all that apply.*
 - Lack of broadband access
 - o Lack of data plans that allow easy use of video
 - o Lack of computer literacy in general
 - \circ $\;$ Telemedicine software used by the practice is hard for patients to use
 - o Language barriers for non-English speaking patients
 - o Reading comprehension issues
 - Lack of computer access
 - o Lack of access to private settings
 - \circ $\;$ Lack of privacy from parent/care taker makes child/adolescent visits difficult $\;$
 - Lack of insurance coverage
 - \circ $\;$ Issues raised during the visit were better suited to in-person care
 - None of these apply
 - Other (please specify)
- 2. How much do you agree with the following statement? "Use of VIDEO-based care during the pandemic has decreased health disparities overall."
 - o Completely disagree
 - o Somewhat disagree
 - o Somewhat agree
 - Completely agree
- 3. Which of these common barriers to **PHONE-based** care have you noticed among your patients? *Please check all that apply.*
 - o Lack of consistent cell phone number
 - Poor cell phone service
 - Limited call phone data plan
 - o Frequent loss of cell phones by patients
 - Language barrier for non-English speaking patients
 - Lack of access to private settings
 - \circ $\;$ Lack of privacy from parent/care taker makes child/adolescent visits difficult $\;$
 - Lack of insurance coverage
 - Issues raised during the visit were better suited to in-person care
 - None of these apply



- Other (please specify)
- 4. How much do you agree with the following statement? "Use of **PHONE-based** care during the pandemic has decreased health disparities overall."
 - o Completely disagree
 - Somewhat disagree
 - o Somewhat agree
 - o Completely agree
- 5. OPTIONAL: Is there anything you didn't get to express through this survey that you would like to add?

SURVEY 3

FIELDED OCTOBER 6, 2021

- 1. When using **VIDEO-based** care, are the things listed below worse, better, or about the same, when compared to inperson visits? *If you do not use video-based care, please check NA for each row.*
 - Ease of rooming patients
 - o Time needed for patient visits
 - Ease of communication with patients
 - Patient adherence to care
 - o Documentation of visit
 - Ability of patients to share information freely
 - No show rates for appointments
 - o My ability to establish rapport with new patients
 - o My ability to feel connected with existing patients
 - The number of hours I work
 - My level of frustration with the care delivery process
 - o Overall, patient needs are met
 - o Malpractice insurance rates
 - Medical errors of which I am aware
- 2. When using PHONE-based care, are the things listed below worse, better, or about the same, when compared to inperson visits? If you do not use video-based care, please check NA for each row.
 - o Ease of rooming patients
 - o Time needed for patient visits
 - o Ease of communication with patients
 - Patient adherence to care
 - Documentation of visit
 - o Ability of patients to share information freely
 - No show rates for appointments
 - My ability to establish rapport with new patients
 - o My ability to feel connected with existing patients
 - The number of hours I work
 - \circ $\;$ My level of frustration with the care delivery process
 - Overall, patient needs are met



- Malpractice insurance rates
- Medical errors of which I am aware
- 3. Please adjust the slider below to indicate the percent of time you think you will use telehealth after the pandemic is over. *If your answer is zero, move the slider out and back to zero.*
- 4. OPTIONAL: Is there anything you wish to add?

SURVEY 4

FIELDED OCTOBER 20, 2021

- 1. With which of the following statements about VIDEO-based care do you agree? Please check all that apply.
 - It is an important tool for me I will always offer it as part of my practice.
 - It is an instrument of care appropriate sometimes, not appropriate others.
 - \circ $\;$ It is easier to have video visits with patients that are already known to me.
 - \circ It is no easier or harder with new patients than with known patients.
 - o It has allowed me to connect in new and helpful ways with my patients.
 - \circ It has created an unwanted barrier between me and some of my patients.
 - I am more comfortable using it with a patient I know I will see again.
 - It has reduced no show rates in our practice.
 - o It has reduced the number of patients that "fall through the cracks"
 - It has shown me that human touch is not as important as I thought.
 - Patients talk to me about things in video visits that they never used to mention.
 - o It has encouraged more use of non-primary care health services by our patients.
 - It has reduced the number of non-primary care health services used by our patients.
 - None of these

2. With which of the following statements about PHONE-based care do you agree? Please check all that apply.

- It is an important tool for me I will always offer it as part of my practice.
- o It is an instrument of care appropriate sometimes, not appropriate others.
- It is easier to have phone visits with patients that are already known to me.
- \circ It is no easier or harder with new patients than with known patients.
- It has allowed me to connect in new and helpful ways with my patients.
- \circ $\;$ It has created an unwanted barrier between me and some of my patients.
- \circ $\:$ I am more comfortable using it with a patient I know I will see again.
- It has reduced no show rates in our practice.
- o It has reduced the number of patients that "fall through the cracks"
- o It has shown me that human touch is not as important as I thought.
- Patients talk to me about things in phone visits that they never used to mention.
- It has encouraged more use of non-primary care health services by our patients.
- It has reduced the number of non-primary care health services used by our patients.
- $\circ \quad \text{None of these} \\$
- 3. OPTIONAL: Please feel free to add any additional comments.



SURVEY 5

FIELDED OCTOBER 27, 2021

- 1. How often are you expecting to use VIDEO-based care after the pandemic? Please check best possible answer.
 - o I'm not I really don't like it
 - o Rarely, less than 5% of my time
 - Likely for **5-20%** of patient care
 - $\circ~$ It's been great I think I'll use it for more than 20% of the care I provide
 - I really **don't know** ask me later
- 2. In a post-pandemic world, which of the following factors will MOST inform your decision to use VIDEO-based care? *Please pick up to 5 options.*
 - My comfort level with not being able to see my patient during a visit.
 - Benefit to patient accessibility.
 - If it is a job requirement.
 - If my patients prefer it.
 - If payment supports its use.
 - If quality of care can be maintained.
 - \circ ~ If it does not risk higher medical error.
 - \circ $\;$ If I already have an established relationship with the patient.
 - $\circ \quad \text{If it does not complicate workflow.}$
- 3. How often are you expecting to use PHONE-based care after the pandemic? Please check best possible answer.
 - o I'm not I really don't like it
 - o Rarely, less than 5% of my time
 - Likely for **5-20%** of patient care
 - \circ $\;$ It's been great I think I'll use it for more than 20% of the care I provide
 - o I really don't know ask me later
- **4.** In a post-pandemic world, which of the following factors will MOST inform your decision to use **PHONE-based** care? *Please pick up to 5 options.*
 - My comfort level with the software we use.
 - Benefit to patient accessibility.
 - If it is a job requirement.
 - If my patients prefer it.
 - If payment supports its use.
 - If quality of care can be maintained.
 - If it does not risk higher medical error.
 - \circ $\;$ If I already have an established relationship with the patient.
 - $\circ \quad \text{If it does not complicate workflow.}$



SURVEY 6

FIELDED NOVEMBER 3, 2021

- 1. Below are some common statements and barriers related to use of **PHONE-based** care. Please let us know which are true in your practice or personal experience. Phone-based care... *Please check all that apply.*
 - ... is something we used for at least 10% of our patients prior to the pandemic.
 - o ... dramatically increased in our practice during the pandemic.
 - ... will now always be at least 20% of our practice.
 - \circ ... was used more by patients when there was no co-pay.
 - o ... increased our capacity to see more patients.
 - ... made it easier to provide patients with wrap around services.
 - ... relies on a greater degree of health literacy in the patient.
 - ... is useful for decreasing health inequity.
 - o ... has added to my work day.
 - o ... has added to my feeling of professional fulfillment.
 - o ... caused major disruption in our workflow.
 - \circ $\hfill \hfill \hf$
 - o ... will require a new kind of primary care employee in the practice if we continue to use it.
- 2. Below are some common statements and barriers related to use of VIDEO-based care. Please let us know which are true in your practice or personal experience. Video-based care... *Please check all that apply.*
 - o ... is something we used for at least 10% of our patients prior to the pandemic.
 - o ... dramatically increased in our practice during the pandemic.
 - o ... will now always be at least 20% of our practice.
 - ... was used more by patients when there was no co-pay.
 - o ... increased our capacity to see more patients.
 - o ... made it easier to provide patients with wrap around services.
 - ... relies on a greater degree of health literacy in the patient.
 - ... is useful for decreasing health inequity.
 - ... has added to my work day.
 - o ... has added to my feeling of professional fulfillment.
 - ... caused major disruption in our workflow.
 - o ... caused major confusion in our coding and billing.
 - o ... will require a new kind of primary care employee in the practice if we continue to use it.

3. Optional: Anything you want to add?



SURVEY 7

FIELDED NOVEMBER 10, 2021

1. How often are you aware of these patient characteristics during a clinical encounter? *Please answer each row*.

	Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
Education level				
Income bracket				
Employment status				
Housing status				
Food security				
Race/ethnicity				
Primary language				
Area pollution level				
Social network				
Abuse or neglect				
Sexual/gender identity				

2. Is it important to you that you know the following characteristics about your patients at the point of care? *Please* answer each row.

	Yes	Sometimes	No
Education level			
Income bracket			
Employment status			
Housing status			
Food security			
Race/ethnicity			
Primary language			
Area pollution level			
Social network			
Abuse or neglect			
Sexual/gender identity			

3. Would knowing these characteristics affect the care decisions you make for your patients? *Please answer each row.*

	Yes	Sometimes	No
Education level			
Income bracket			
Employment status			
Housing status			
Food security			
Race/ethnicity			
Primary language			
Area pollution level			
Social network			
Abuse or neglect			
Sexual/gender identity			



4. Optional: Is there anything you would like to add?

SURVEY 8

FIELDED NOVEMBER 17, 2021

- 1. Generally, I treat all groups of people in my practice the same way. However, there are some groups that I have notices I treat a bit differently than others. They include... *Please check all that apply.*
 - \circ Those with low education
 - Those with high education
 - Those with known secure housing
 - Those without secure housing
 - Those of non-heterosexual orientations
 - o Those who are heterosexual
 - Those who appear to be white
 - Those who appear to be non-white
 - Those who speak English
 - Those for whom English is not their primary language
 - Those who are in their 20s
 - \circ $\;$ Those who are above the age of 60 $\;$
 - Those who don't look like me
 - Those who are overweight
 - o Those who have learning or cognitive impairment
 - o Those who have mobility challenges
 - Those with limited insurance
 - Those with chronic pain
 - o Those with chronic conditions
 - o Those with allergies
 - o Those who come into the practice frequently
 - o Those with mental health diagnoses
 - o Those with addiction struggles
 - o Those who have been abused/neglected
 - Those who are not vaccinated
 - o Those who do not currently wear masks
 - o N/A

2. My practice has specific protocols related to the care of people in the following groups... Please check all that apply.

- \circ Those with low education
- Those with high education
- o Those with known secure housing
- Those without secure housing
- Those of non-heterosexual orientations
- o Those who are heterosexual
- \circ $\;$ Those who appear to be white
- o Those who appear to be non-white
- Those who speak English
- Those for whom English is not their primary language



- \circ $\;$ Those who are in their 20s $\;$
- Those who are above the age of 60
- Those who don't look like me
- $\circ \quad \text{Those who are overweight} \\$
- \circ $\;$ Those who have learning or cognitive impairment $\;$
- o Those who have mobility challenges
- $\circ \quad \text{Those with limited insurance} \\$
- $\circ \quad \text{Those with chronic pain} \\$
- $\circ \quad \text{Those with chronic conditions} \\$
- o Those with allergies
- \circ $\;$ Those who come into the practice frequently
- o Those with mental health diagnoses
- o Those with addiction struggles
- o Those who have been abused/neglected
- o Those who are not vaccinated
- o Those who do not currently wear masks
- o N/A
- 3. Optional: Is there anything else you would like to add?